

27<sup>th</sup> LCA Discussion Forum, 17 November 2005

# An estimation method for the production of fine chemicals

Gregor Wernet, Georg Geisler, Ulrich Fischer,  
Stefanie Hellweg, Konrad Hungerbühler

**ETH**

Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

[www.sust-chem.ethz.ch](http://www.sust-chem.ethz.ch)



Safety and  
Environmental  
Technology Group

# Overview

- Motivation
- Structure and methodology of the existing procedure
- Results of a case study
- Description of further plans
- Possible Applications

# Motivation

Lack of LCI data for fine chemicals due to:

- Large amount of substances
- Production in batch plants
- Complex process tree

→ Estimation procedure necessary



Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

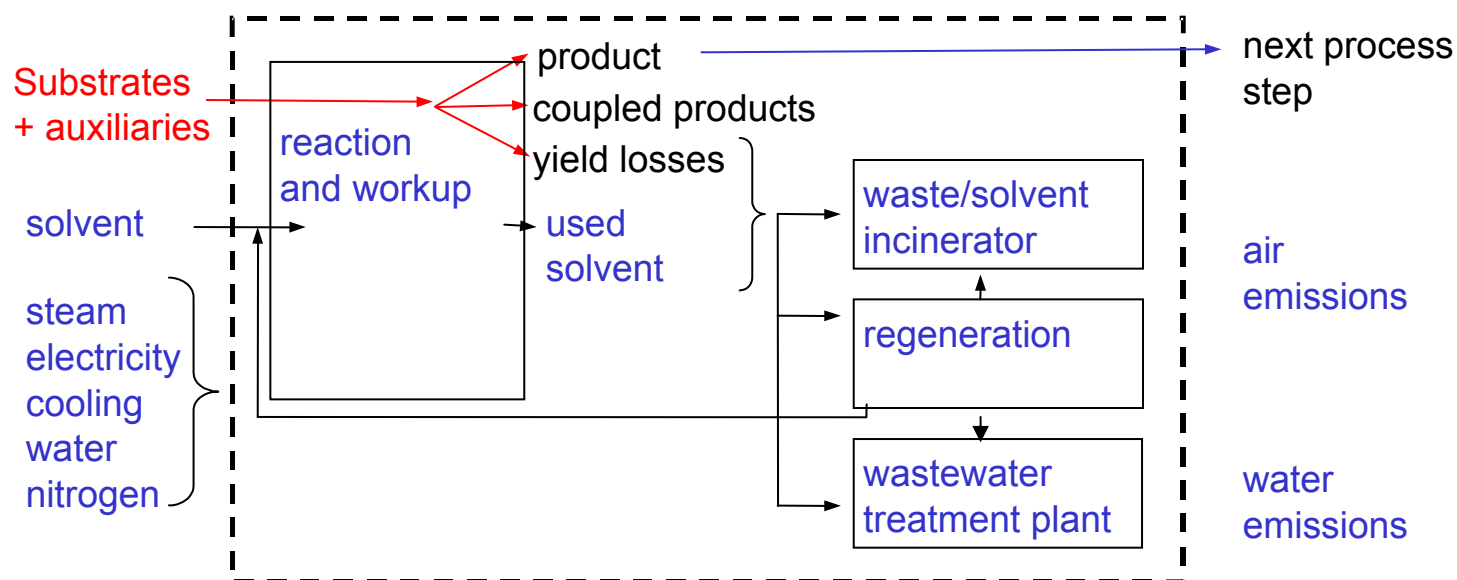
[www.sust-chem.ethz.ch](http://www.sust-chem.ethz.ch)



Safety and  
Environmental  
Technology Group

# The existing estimation procedure

- Process tree is split into building blocks of individual process steps



Red: required

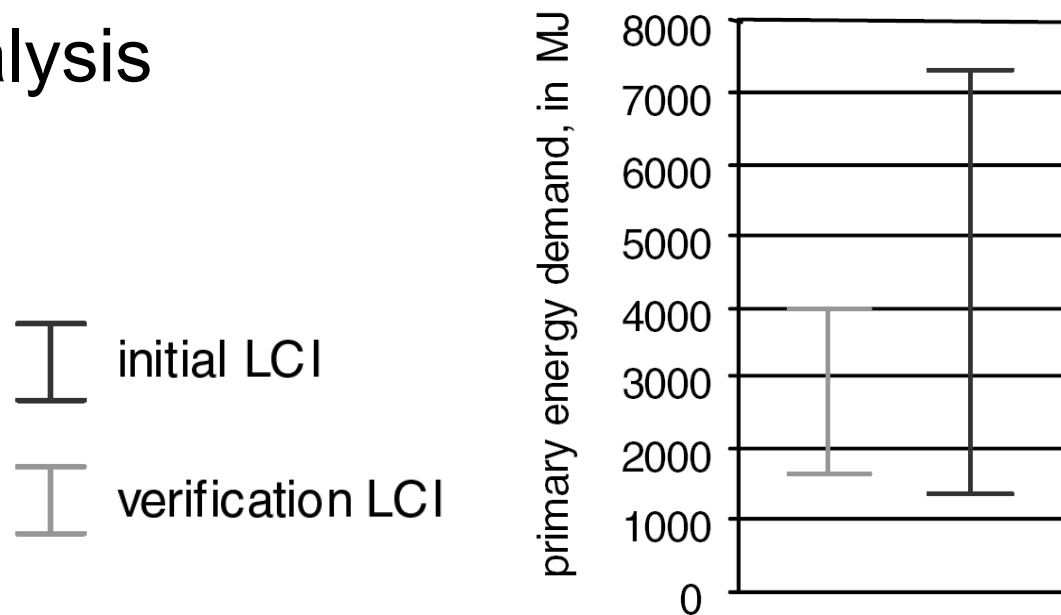
Blue: optional

# The existing estimation procedure

- Default values for all optional parameters based on expert advice
  - Best-case and worst-case estimation ranges
- Estimates LCI data from an incomplete or minimal set of input data

# Case study

- Two crop protection substances
- 22 and 4 process steps calculated
- Verification of 11 process steps
- Sensitivity analysis



## Further plans

- Calculation of a probable value and uncertainties
- Inclusion of several existing models to increase accuracy:
  - Waste treatment
  - Solvent recycling
  - Energy use in batch plants
- Inclusion machine learning algorithms:
  - Applicable even without a process tree
  - Based on substance structure and properties

# Applications

- Accurate estimation of LCI data with minimal input data
- Comparison of alternative substances
- Supply-chain analysis

# Thank you for your attention!

- Acknowledgements

- Syngenta Crop Protection
- Ciba Specialty Chemicals
- SF-Chem

- Further information

- [gregor.wernet@chem.ethz.ch](mailto:gregor.wernet@chem.ethz.ch)

- Reference

- Geisler G, Hofstetter TB, Hungerbühler K; **Production of fine and specialty chemicals: Procedure for the estimation of LCIs**; *Int J Life Cycle Ass* 9 (2): 101-113; **2004**



Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

[www.sust-chem.ethz.ch](http://www.sust-chem.ethz.ch)



Safety and  
Environmental  
Technology Group